

## Ch 1.1 Our Book's Title

*NOTE03 - Introduces the foundational concept in our text - structured computer org*

*Text reference: Section 1.1, 1.5*

Instruction set, machine code - engineering decisions!

Structure computer organization -

important advantages

Six level computer (bottom up)

5 = Bingo! Java, C++, etc.

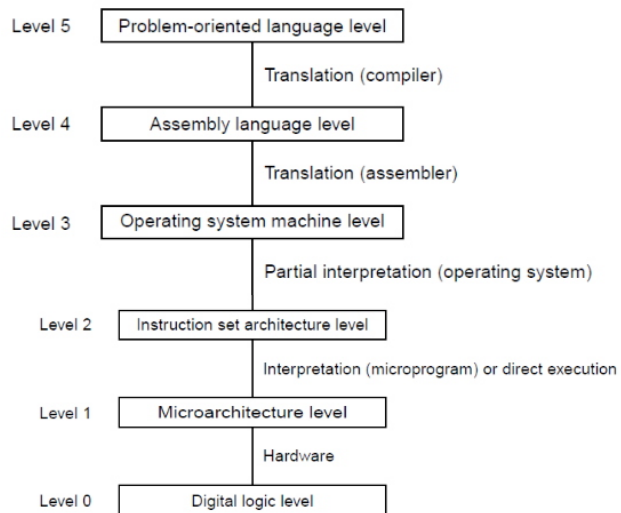
4 = symbolic/human access

3 = sys calls & resources

2 = machine + microcode

1 = datapath, microcode

0 = gates, registers



“Hardware and Software are logically equivalent.” “Hardware is just petrified software.”

When can an algorithm be moved to hardware?

Software -> Microcode -> Machine code. Example: Add = machine code; Multiply = microcode. Microcode history.

### Ch 1.5 - Metric units

- kilo, mega, giga, tera, peta, ...
- $10^3$ ,  $10^6$ ,  $10^9$ ,  $10^{12}$ ,  $10^{15}$ , ...
- $2^{10}$ ,  $2^{20}$ ,  $2^{30}$ ,  $2^{40}$ ,  $2^{50}$ , ...